

NEW(3.0) HSK 1 Vocabulary

Your First 500 Chinese Words

序号 No.	词语 Word/Phrase	拼音 Pinyin	词性 Part of Speech	词义 Meaning
A				
1	爱	ài	v.	to love; to like
2	爱好	àihào	n.	hobby; interest
B				
3	八	bā	n.	eight
4	爸爸 爸	bàba bà	n.	father; dad
5	吧	ba	part.	(modal particle indicating suggestion or surmise); ...right?; ...OK?; ...I presume.
6	白	bái	adj.	white
7	白天	báitiān	n.	daytime; during the day
8	百	bǎi	num.	hundred
9	班	bān	n.	class
10	半	bàn	n.	half
11	半年	bàn nián		half a year
12	半天	bàntiān	n.	half of the day; quite a while
13	帮	bāng	v.	to help; to assist
14	帮忙	bāng máng	v.	to help; to do a favor
15	包	bāo	n.	bag; sack
16	包子	bāozi	n.	steamed stuffed bun
17	杯	bēi	m.	classifier for certain containers of liquids: glass, cup
18	杯子	bēizi	n.	cup; glass
19	北	běi	n.	north
20	北边	běibian	n.	north; north side
21	北京	Běijīng	n.	Beijing, capital of China
22	本	běn	m.	classifier for books, files, etc

23	本子	běnzǐ	n.	notebook
24	比	bǐ	prep.	than, (superior or inferior) to
25	别	bié	adv.	don't
26	别的	biéde	pron.	else; other
27	别人	biérén	n.	other people; others
28	病	bìng	n.	illness; disease; to fall ill
29	病人	bìngrén	n.	sick person; patient
30	不大	bú dà		not big
31	不对	búduì	adj.	incorrect; wrong
32	不客气	bú kèqì		you're welcome; don't mention it
33	不用	búyòng	adv.	need not
34	不	bù	adv.	not; no
C				
35	菜	cài	n.	dish; cuisine
36	茶	chá	n.	tea
37	差	chà	v.	to fall short of; be less than
38	常	cháng	adv.	often; usually
39	常常	chángcháng	adv.	frequently; often
40	唱	chàng	v.	to sing
41	唱歌	chàng gē	v.	to sing a song
42	车	chē	n.	car; vehicle
43	车票	chēpiào	n.	ticket (for a bus or train)
44	车上	chē shang		inside a vehicle
45	车站	chēzhàn	n.	rail station; bus stop
46	吃	chī	v.	to eat
47	吃饭	chī fàn	v.	to have a meal; to eat
48	出	chū	v.	to go out; to come out
49	出来	chū lái	v.	to come out; to appear
50	出去	chū qù	v.	to go out
51	穿	chuān	v.	to wear; to put on; to dress
52	床	chuáng	n.	bed
53	次	cì	m.	classifier for enumerated events: time
54	从	cóng	prep.	from

55	错	cuò	adj.	incorrect; wrong
D				
56	打	dǎ	v.	to beat; to hit
57	打车	dǎ chē	v.	to take a taxi
58	打电话	dǎ diànhuà		to make a phone call
59	打开	dǎ kāi	v.	to open; to turn on; to switch on
60	打球	dǎ qiú		to play a ball
61	大	dà	adj.	big; huge; large; (of age) old
62	大学	dàxué	n.	university; college
63	大学生	dàxuéshēng	n.	university student; college student
64	到	dào	v.	to go; to arrive
65	得到	dé dào	v.	to get; to obtain; to receive
66	地	de	part.	structural particle: used before a verb or adjective, linking it to preceding modifying adverbial adjunct
67	的	de	part.	possessive particle; used to form a nominal expression; used at the end of a declarative sentence for emphasis
68	等	děng	v.	to wait for; to await
69	地	dì	n.	earth; ground; place; land
70	地点	dìdiǎn	n.	place; site; location; venue
71	地方	dìfang	n.	area; place
72	地上	dìshang	n.	on the ground; on the floor
73	地图	dìtú	n.	map
74	弟弟 弟	dìdi dì	n.	younger brother
75	第 (第二)	dì (dì-èr)	num.	prefix indicating ordinal numbers, e.g. first, second etc
76	点	diǎn	m.	o'clock
77	电	diàn	n.	electricity
78	电话	diànhuà	n.	telephone; phone call
79	电脑	diànnǎo	n.	computer
80	电视	diànshì	n.	television; TV
81	电视机	diànshìjī	n.	television set
82	电影	diànyǐng	n.	movie; film

83	电影院	diànyǐngyuàn	n.	cinema; movie theater
84	东	dōng	n.	east
85	东边	dōngbian	n.	east; east side
86	东西	dōngxi	n.	thing; stuff
87	动	dòng	v.	to move
88	动作	dòngzuò	n.	movement; motion; action
89	都	dōu	adv.	all; both
90	读	dú	v.	to read
91	读书	dú shū	v.	to read a book; to study
92	对	duì	adj.	right; correct
93	对不起	duìbuqǐ	v.	to be sorry
94	多	duō	adj.	many; much; a lot of
95	多少	duōshao	pron.	how much; how many
E				
96	饿	è	adj.	hungry
97	儿子	érzi	n.	son
98	二	èr	num.	two
F				
99	饭	fàn	n.	cooked rice; meal
100	饭店	fàndiàn	n.	restaurant; hotel
101	房间	fángjiān	n.	room
102	房子	fángzi	n.	house; building; apartment
103	放	fàng	v.	to put; to place
104	放假	fàng jià	v.	to have a holiday or vacation
105	放学	fàng xué	v.	after school
106	飞	fēi	v.	to fly
107	飞机	fēijī	n.	airplane
108	非常	fēicháng	adv.	very; extremely
109	分	fēn	n./m.	minute; a unit of money (=1/10jiao)
110	风	fēng	n.	wind
G				
111	干	gān	adj.	dry; clean

112	干净	gānjìng	adj.	clean; neat
113	干	gàn	v.	to work; to do
114	干什么	gàn shénme		what to do
115	高	gāo	adj.	high; tall
116	高兴	gāoxìng	adj.	happy; glad
117	告诉	gàosu	v.	to tell
118	哥哥 哥	gēge gē	n.	elder brother
119	歌	gē	n.	song
120	个	gè	m.	classifier for people or objects in general
121	给	gěi	prep.	(used after a verb)to,for
122	跟	gēn	prep.	with
123	工人	gōngrén	n.	worker
124	工作	gōngzuò	v./n.	to work; job
125	关	guān	v.	to close; to shut; to turn off
126	关上	guānshang	v.	to close; to turn off
127	贵	guì	adj.	expensive
128	国	guó	n.	country; nation; state
129	国家	guójiā	n.	country; nation; state
130	国外	guó wài		abroad; overseas; foreign
131	过	guò	v.	to pass; to spend
H				
132	还	hái	adv.	passably,fairly,rather
133	还是	háishi	conj.	or
134	还有	hái yǒu		furthermore; in addition
135	孩子	háizi	n.	child
136	汉语	Hànyǔ	n.	Chinese language
137	汉字	Hànzì	n.	Chinese character
138	好	hǎo	adj.	good; fine
139	好吃	hǎochī	adj.	tasty; delicious
140	好看	hǎokàn	adj.	good-looking; nice
141	好听	hǎotīng	adj.	(sound) beautiful, sweet
142	好玩儿	hǎowánr	adj.	interesting; delightful; amusing

143	号	hào	n.	day of a month
144	喝	hē	v.	to drink
145	和	hé	conj.	and
146	很	hěn	adv.	quite; very
147	后	hòu	n.	back; behind; after
148	后边	hòubian	n.	back; behind
149	后天	hòutiān	n.	the day after tomorrow
150	花	huā	n.	flower
151	话	huà	n.	words; conversation; what sb said
152	坏	huài	adj.	bad; spoiled; broken
153	还	huán	v.	to pay back; to return
154	回	huí	v.	to go back; to answer; to return
155	回答	huídá	v.	to reply; to answer
156	回到	huídào	v.	to return to
157	回家	huí jiā		to return home
158	回来	huí lái	v.	to return; to come back
159	回去	huí qù	v.	to return; to go back
160	会	huì	mod.	can; to be able to
161	火车	huǒchē	n.	train
J				
162	机场	jīchǎng	n.	airport
163	机票	jīpiào	n.	air ticket
164	鸡蛋	jīdàn	n.	hen's egg
165	几	jǐ	pron.	how much; how many
166	记	jì	v.	to remember; to record; to note
167	记得	jìde	v.	to remember
168	记住	jìzhù	v.	to remember; to bear in mind
169	家	jiā	n.	home; family
170	家里	jiā li		home
171	家人	jiārén	n.	household; (one's) family
172	间	jiān	m.	classifier for rooms
173	见	jiàn	v.	to see; to meet
174	见面	jiàn miàn	v.	to meet; to see each other

175	教	jiāo	v.	to teach
176	叫	jiào	v.	to shout; to call
177	教学楼	jiàoxuélóu	n.	teaching block; school building
178	姐姐 姐	jiějie jiě	n.	elder sister
179	介绍	jièshào	v.	to introduce
180	今年	jīnnián	n.	this year
181	今天	jīntiān	n.	today
182	进	jìn	v.	to go in; to enter
183	进来	jìn lái	v.	to come in
184	进去	jìn qù	v.	to go in
185	九	jiǔ	num.	nine
186	就	jiù	adv.	used to indicate a conclusion or resolution
187	觉得	juéde	v.	to think; to feel
K				
188	开	kāi	v.	to open; to start; to turn on
189	开车	kāi chē	v.	to drive a car
190	开会	kāi huì	v.	to hold a meeting
191	开玩笑	kāi wánxiào		to play a joke
192	看	kàn	v.	to look at; to read; to watch
193	看病	kàn bìng	v.	to see a doctor
194	看到	kàndào	v.	to see
195	看见	kàn jiàn	v.	to see; to catch sight of
196	考	kǎo	v.	to test; to take an exam
197	考试	kǎoshì	v./n.	to take an exam; exam
198	渴	kě	adj.	thirsty
199	课	kè	n.	subject; course; class; lesson
200	课本	kèběn	n.	textbook
201	课文	kèwén	n.	text
202	口	kǒu	n./m.	mouth; classifier for things with mouths
203	块	kuài	m.	classifier for pieces of cloth, cake, soap etc; (coll.) classifier for money and currency units

204	快	kuài	adj.	quick; fast
L				
205	来	lái	v.	to come
206	来到	láidào	v.	to come; to arrive
207	老	lǎo	adj.	old (of people)
208	老人	lǎorén	n.	old man or woman; the elderly
209	老师	lǎoshī	n.	teacher
210	了	le	part.	used at the end of or in the middle of a sentence to indicate a change or a new situation
211	累	lèi	adj.	tired; weary
212	冷	lěng	adj.	cold
213	里	lǐ	n.	in; inner; inside; interior
214	里边	lǐbian	n.	inside
215	两	liǎng	num.	two
216	零	líng	num.	zero
217	六	liù	num.	six
218	楼	lóu	n.	house with more than 1 story; storied building; floor
219	楼上	lóu shàng		upstairs
220	楼下	lóu xià		downstairs
221	路	lù	n.	road; path; way
222	路口	lùkǒu	n.	crossing; intersection (of roads)
223	路上	lùshang	n.	on the road
M				
224	妈妈 妈	māma mā	n.	mother; mum
225	马路	mǎlù	n.	street; road
226	马上	mǎshàng	adv.	at once; right away; immediately
227	吗	ma	pron.	question particle for "yes-no" questions
228	买	mǎi	v.	to buy; to purchase
229	慢	màn	adj.	slow
230	忙	máng	adj.	busy; hurriedly
231	毛	máo	m.	a unit of money, same as "jiao"

232	没	méi	adv.	there is not
233	没关系	méi guānxi		it doesn't matter
234	没什么	méi shénme		it doesn't matter; it's nothing; never mind
235	没事儿	méi shìr		free; it's not important; it's nothing; never mind
236	没有	méiyǒu	adv.	there is not
237	妹妹 妹	mèimei mèi	n.	younger sister
238	门	mén	n.	gate; door
239	门口	ménkǒu	n.	doorway; gate
240	门票	ménpiào	n.	ticket
241	们 (朋友们)	men (péngyoumen)	suf.	plural marker for pronouns, and nouns referring to individuals
242	米饭	mǐfàn	n.	(cooked) rice
243	面包	miànbāo	n.	bread
244	面条儿	miàntiáor	n.	noodles
245	名字	míngzi	n.	name
246	明白	míngbai	adj./v.	clear; to understand
247	明年	míngnián	n.	next year
248	明天	míngtiān	n.	tomorrow
N				
249	拿	ná	v.	to hold; to take
250	哪	nǎ	pron.	which
251	哪里	nǎ lǐ	pron.	where
252	哪儿	nǎr	pron.	where
253	哪些	nǎxiē	pron.	which ones
254	那	nà	pron.	that
255	那边	nàbian	pron.	over there
256	那里	nà lǐ	pron.	there
257	那儿	nàr	pron.	there
258	那些	nàxiē	pron.	those
259	奶	nǎi	n.	milk
260	奶奶	nǎinai	n.	grandma
261	男	nán	n.	male

262	男孩儿	nánháir	n.	boy
263	男朋友	nánpéngyou	n.	boyfriend
264	男人	nánrén	n.	man
265	男生	nánshēng	n.	schoolboy; male student
266	南	nán	n.	south
267	南边	nánbian	n.	south; south side
268	难	nán	adj.	difficult
269	呢	ne	part.	asked question is to be applied to the preceding word; particle for inquiring about location
270	能	néng	mod.	can; to be able to
271	你	nǐ	pron.	you(singular)
272	你们	nǐmen	pron.	you (plural)
273	年	nián	n.	year
274	您	nín	pron.	you(polite)
275	牛奶	niúnnǎi	n.	cow's milk
276	女	nǚ	adj.	female; woman
277	女儿	nǚ'ér	n.	daughter
278	女孩儿	nǚháir	n.	girl
279	女朋友	nǚpéngyou	n.	girlfriend
280	女人	nǚrén	n.	woman
281	女生	nǚshēng	n.	schoolgirl; female student
P				
282	旁边	pángbiān	n.	beside
283	跑	pǎo	v.	to run
284	朋友	péngyou	n.	friend
285	票	piào	n.	ticket; ballot
Q				
286	七	qī	num.	seven
287	起	qǐ	v.	to rise; to start; to get up
288	起床	qǐ chuáng	v.	to get out of bed; to get up
289	起来	qǐ lái	v.	(indicating an upward movement) to rise
290	汽车	qìchē	n.	car; automobile

291	前	qián	n.	front; forward; ahead
292	前边	qiánbian	n.	front; in front of
293	前天	qiántiān	n.	the day before yesterday
294	钱	qián	n.	money
295	钱包	qiánbāo	n.	purse; wallet
296	请	qǐng	v.	(polite) please
297	请假	qǐng jià	v.	to take time off
298	请进	qǐng jìn		please come in
299	请问	qǐngwèn	v.	Excuse me, may I ask...?
300	请坐	qǐng zuò		please have a seat
301	球	qiú	n.	ball
302	去	qù	v.	to go
303	去年	qùnián	n.	last year
R				
304	热	rè	adj.	hot
305	人	rén	n.	person; people
306	认识	rènshi	v.	to know; to recognize
307	认真	rènzhēn	adj.	conscientious; earnest; serious
308	日	rì	n.	day; date
309	日期	rìqī	n.	date
310	肉	ròu	n.	meat
S				
311	三	sān	num.	three
312	山	shān	n.	mountain; hill
313	商场	shāngchǎng	n.	shopping mall
314	商店	shāngdiàn	n.	store; shop
315	上	shàng	n.	on top; upon; above
316	上班	shàng bān	v.	to go to work; to be on duty
317	上边	shàngbian	n.	the top; above; upwards
318	上车	shàng chē		to get on or into (a bus, train, car etc)
319	上次	shàng cì		last time
320	上课	shàng kè	v.	to go to class; to go to teach a class
321	上网	shàng wǎng	v.	to go online; to connect to the internet

322	上午	shàngwǔ	n.	morning
323	上学	shàng xué	v.	to go to school
324	少	shǎo	adj.	few; little
325	谁	shéi	pron.	who; whom
326	身上	shēnshang	n.	on the body
327	身体	shēntǐ	n.	body
328	什么	shénme	pron.	what
329	生病	shēng bìng	v.	to fall ill; to be sick
330	生气	shēng qì	v.	to get angry
331	生日	shēngrì	n.	birthday
332	十	shí	num.	ten
333	时候	shíhou	n.	time; moment
334	时间	shíjiān	n.	time
335	事	shì	n.	matter; thing; affair
336	试	shì	v.	to test; to try
337	是	shì	v.	to be
338	是不是	shì bu shì		is or isn't; yes or no; whether
339	手	shǒu	n.	hand
340	手机	shǒujī	n.	cell phone; mobile phone
341	书	shū	n.	book
342	书包	shūbāo	n.	schoolbag; satchel
343	书店	shūdiàn	n.	bookstore
344	树	shù	n.	tree
345	水	shuǐ	n.	water; liquid
346	水果	shuǐguǒ	n.	fruit
347	睡	shuì	v.	to sleep
348	睡觉	shuì jiào	v.	to go to bed; to sleep
349	说	shuō	v.	to speak; to say
350	说话	shuō huà	v.	to speak; to say; to talk
351	四	sì	num.	four
352	送	sòng	v.	to deliver; to send
353	岁	sui	m.	classifier for years (of age)
T				

354	他	tā	pron.	he; him
355	他们	tāmen	pron.	they
356	她	tā	pron.	she; her
357	她们	tāmen	pron.	they; them (for females)
358	太	tài	adv.	too (much); very; extremely
359	天	tiān	n.	day; sky
360	天气	tiānqì	n.	weather
361	听	tīng	v.	to listen; to hear
362	听到	tīngdào	v.	to hear
363	听见	tīng jiàn	v.	to hear
364	听写	tīngxiě	v./n.	to dictate; dictation
365	同学	tóngxué	n.	classmate
366	图书馆	túshūguǎn	n.	library
W				
367	外	wài	n.	outside
368	外边	wàibian	n.	outside; abroad
369	外国	wàiguó	n.	foreign country
370	外语	wàiyǔ	n.	foreign language
371	玩儿	wánr	v.	to play; to have fun; to hang out
372	晚	wǎn	adj.	late
373	晚饭	wǎnfàn	n.	dinner; supper
374	晚上	wǎnshang	n.	evening; night
375	网上	wǎng shang		online
376	网友	wǎngyǒu	n.	people online
377	忘	wàng	v.	to forget
378	忘记	wàngjì	v.	to forget
379	问	wèn	v.	to ask
380	我	wǒ	pron.	I; me
381	我们	wǒmen	pron.	we; us
382	五	wǔ	num.	five
383	午饭	wǔfàn	n.	lunch
X				
384	西	xī	n.	west

385	西边	xībian	n.	west; west side
386	洗	xǐ	v.	to wash; to bathe
387	洗手间	xǐshǒujiān	n.	toilet; washroom
388	喜欢	xǐhuan	v.	to like; to be fond of
389	下	xià	n.	down; downwards; below
390	下班	xià bān	v.	to finish work; to get off work
391	下边	xiàbian	n.	under; the underside; below
392	下车	xià chē		to get off or out of (a bus, train, car etc)
393	下次	xià cì		next time
394	下课	xià kè	v.	to finish class; to get out of class
395	下午	xiàwǔ	n.	afternoon
396	下雨	xià yǔ		to rain
397	先	xiān	adv.	early; in advance; first
398	先生	xiānsheng	n.	Mr.; sir
399	现在	xiànzài	n.	now
400	想	xiǎng	mod.	to want; would like
401	小	xiǎo	adj.	small; little; young
402	小孩儿	xiǎoháir	n.	child; kid
403	小姐	xiǎojiě	n.	young lady; miss
404	小朋友	xiǎopéngyǒu	n.	child
405	小时	xiǎoshí	n.	hour
406	小学	xiǎoxué	n.	elementary school; primary school
407	小学生	xiǎoxuéshēng	n.	primary school student; schoolchild
408	笑	xiào	v.	to laugh; to smile
409	写	xiě	v.	to write
410	谢谢	xièxie	v.	to thank; thank you
411	新	xīn	adj.	new
412	新年	xīnnián	n.	New Year
413	星期	xīngqī	n.	week
414	星期日	xīngqīrì	n.	Sunday
415	星期天	xīngqītiān	n.	Sunday
416	行	xíng	adj./v.	all right; OK

417	休息	xiūxi	v.	to rest
418	学	xué	v.	to learn; to study
419	学生	xuéshēng	n.	student
420	学习	xuéxí	v.	to learn; to study
421	学校	xuéxiào	n.	school
422	学院	xuéyuàn	n.	college; educational institute; school
Y				
423	要	yào	v.	to want; to ask for
424	爷爷	yéye	n.	grandfather
425	也	yě	adv.	also; too
426	页	yè	m.	page
427	一	yī	num.	one
428	衣服	yīfu	n.	clothes
429	医生	yīshēng	n.	doctor
430	医院	yīyuàn	n.	hospital
431	一半	yíban	num.	half
432	一会儿	yíhuìr	n.	a moment; a while
433	一块儿	yíkuàir	adv..	together
434	一下儿	yíxiàr	num.-m.	used after a verb, indicating an act or an attempt
435	一样	yíyàng	adj.	same; like; equal to
436	一边	yìbiān	adv.	indicating two actions taking place at the same time
437	一点儿	yìdiǎnr	num.-m.	a little; a few
438	一起	yìqǐ	adv.	together; with
439	一些	yìxiē	num.	some; a few; a little
440	用	yòng	v.	to use; to need
441	有	yǒu	v.	to have; there be
442	有的	yǒude	pron.	some
443	有名	yǒu míng	adj.	famous; well-known
444	有时候 有时	yǒushíhou yǒushí	adv.	sometimes
445	有些	yǒu xiē	adv.	somewhat; some
446	有用	yǒuyòng	adj.	useful

447	右	yòu	n.	right
448	右边	yòubian	n.	right side; right
449	雨	yǔ	n.	rain
450	元	yuán	m.	currency unit
451	远	yuǎn	adj.	far; distant; remote
452	月	yuè	n.	moon; month
Z				
453	再	zài	adv.	again; once more; then
454	再见	zàijiàn	v.	goodbye; see you again later
455	在	zài	v./prep.	(to be) in/on/at; in/on/at
456	在家	zàijiā	v.	be at home
457	早	zǎo	adj.	early; morning
458	早饭	zǎofàn	n.	breakfast
459	早上	zǎoshang	n.	early morning
460	怎么	zěnmē	pron.	how
461	站	zhàn	n.	station
462	找	zhǎo	v.	to try to find; to look for
463	找到	zhǎodào	v.	to find
464	这	zhè	pron.	this
465	这边	zhèbian	pron.	this side; here
466	这里	zhèlǐ	pron.	here
467	这儿	zhèr	pron.	here
468	这些	zhèxiē	pron.	these
469	着	zhe	part.	aspect particle indicating action in progress
470	真	zhēn	adv.	really; truly
471	真的	zhēn de		real; really; true
472	正	zhèng	adv.	straight; upright; just
473	正在	zhèngzài	adv.	just at (that time); right in (that place); right in the middle of (doing sth)
474	知道	zhīdào	v.	to know
475	知识	zhīshi	n.	knowledge
476	中	zhōng	n.	among; in; middle; center

477	中国	Zhōngguó	n.	China
478	中间	zhōngjiān	n.	between; middle
479	中文	Zhōngwén	n.	Chinese language
480	中午	zhōngwǔ	n.	noon; midday
481	中学	zhōngxué	n.	middle school
482	中学生	zhōngxuéshēng	n.	middle-school student; high school student
483	重	zhòng	adj.	heavy; serious
484	重要	zhòngyào	adj.	important; significant
485	住	zhù	v.	to live; to stay
486	准备	zhǔnbèi	v.	to prepare; to intend
487	桌子	zhuōzi	n.	table; desk
488	字	zì	n.	word; character
489	子 (桌子)	zi (zhuōzi)	suf.	(noun suffix)
490	走	zǒu	v.	to walk; to go; to leave
491	走路	zǒu lù	v.	to walk; to go on foot
492	最	zuì	adv.	most; the most
493	最好	zuìhǎo	adv.	best; (you) had better
494	最后	zuìhòu	n.	final; last; finally
495	昨天	zuótiān	n.	yesterday
496	左	zuǒ	n.	left
497	左边	zuǒbian	n.	left; the left side
498	坐	zuò	v.	to sit; to take a seat
499	坐下	zuòxia	v.	to sit down
500	做	zuò	v.	to do; to make; to produce

Want to study Chinese from scratch to fluency?

Do you need the NEW(3.0) HSK 1 to 9 Vocabulary Lessons & Tests?

Just join our premium membership to get full access to all our Chinese courses including 1000+ lessons, quizzes, ebooks

► <https://bit.ly/EC-Membership>